

При выполнении заданий с кратким ответом впишите в поле для ответа цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа, или число, слово, последовательность букв (слов) или цифр. Ответ следует записывать без пробелов и каких-либо дополнительных символов. Так как на экзамене распознавание апострофа в бланках ответов будет затруднено, записывайте ответ в полной форме, например: donotknow, вместо don'tknow.

В заданиях, где нужно установить соответствие между двумя столбцами, ответ запишите в виде сочетания букв и цифр, соблюдая алфавитную последовательность букв левого столбца. Некоторые данные правого столбца могут использоваться несколько раз или не использоваться вообще. Например: A1B1B4Г2.

Если вариант задан учителем, вы можете вписать или загрузить в систему ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Учитель увидит результаты выполнения заданий с кратким ответом и сможет оценить загруженные ответы к заданиям с развернутым ответом. Выставленные учителем баллы отобразятся в вашей статистике.

1. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. And what about the food?
 B. Oh, beautiful. There were trips every day and they showed us all the local sights. There was so much history to see. You'd love it there, honestly.
 C. It does sound good. And what about the surrounding area? Was that nice?
 D. So, how was the holiday?
 E. It was excellent. They freshly prepared it all in the hotel. They even served the bread rolls hot every morning with breakfast.
 F. Oh, it was fantastic. They organised everything so well. As soon as we arrived at the airport, our courier met us and took us to the hotel.

1) DECBFA 2) DFBCEA 3) DFAECB 4) DBCEAF

2. Расположите реплики так, чтобы получился связный диалог. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа.

- A. I know. It's a shame we haven't kept in touch. Is it true that you are about to move overseas?
 B. Thank you ever so much. I'll come.
 C. How are you? It's been ages since I saw you.
 D. I'd love to. Oh, is there an Underground station near your place? My car is in the garage.
 E. Yes, next month, in fact — to Istanbul. Listen, there are a few people coming round tomorrow evening. Are you free to join us?
 F. Barking is the nearest. It takes ten minutes to walk from there to our place. I'll e-mail you a map with directions.

1) CAEDFB 2) CEDFAB 3) CBADFE 4) CADFBE

§ 1. The moment for Olympic glory and gold occurs once every four years - a moment which becomes the focus for the lives of athletes from all over the world. This one event is their main goal and in order to achieve their dream they are prepared to make any sacrifice. All athletes are selected by their national Olympic Committee to represent their country, and once selected they face two major demands. The first is the mountain of form filling, paperwork and administration. The second is to finalise their preparation for the Games. Most athletes have highly-developed training schedules which enable them to reach the height of their performance for a particular event. However, the Olympics, creates its own timetable and pressures.

§ 2. When I was selected to represent Great Britain, I had approximately a hundred days to prepare. This included finalising training plans, raising nearly £16,000 towards the costs, seeing to travel arrangements and entry forms, and having discussions with my employer about extra time off work to allow me to prepare fully. Throughout my sailing career I had never had the opportunity to become a full-time athlete, so I needed **to pursue** my business career at the same time as my sporting objectives. However, any top-class athlete in any sport needs a level of business skills when competing at Olympic standard. They need the ability to plan and arrange for all the expenses effectively as well as work towards definite aims.

§ 3. Once you arrive, you stay in the Olympic 'Village', which is really a small town housing 15,000 people from every imaginable culture and background. It is fascinating to watch athletes from tiny gymnasts to huge weightlifters and basketball players, and best of all is the excitement at being part of such a select gathering. There are training facilities, souvenir shops, launderettes, a bank and post office, as well as the Village restaurant which seats over 3,000 at one time.

§ 4. So what does it feel like to go to an Olympics? It can be summed up in many ways by the opening ceremony, where thousands of athletes and officials parade wearing their team kit. To most it is an event they will never forget and the honour of just being there is almost magical. And perhaps winning a medal is one of life's major experiences. For me it was the thoughts of family and friends who had all played a part on my road to success, and it felt wonderful. I feel that it is important to try and repay everyone's faith in me by putting something back into the community. I want the younger generation of athletes **to benefit** in the ways that I did.

3. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

In preparation for the Olympics, athletes' training programmes are

- 1) organised by their personal trainers. 2) designed to avoid too much individual stress.
 3) affected by the stress of the occasion itself.

4. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

Anyone who reaches the Olympics will benefit from having

- 1) their expenses professionally handled. 2) a background in the business world.
 3) a full-time job in the sporting world.

5. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What did the writer enjoy most about staying in the Olympic Village?

- 1) the range of competitors 2) the sense of belonging 3) the variety of nationalities

Albert Einstein's work has enormously broadened our understanding of (1) ... universe and has had a considerable impact (2) ... all our lives. Thanks (3) ... his equation $E = mc^2$, we now know that energy and mass are directly related (4) ... each other. To (5) ... very great extent, it is Einstein who is responsible (6) ... our knowing that space and time are actually one thing. Additionally, without $E = mc^2$, we would not have nuclear power — and nuclear weapons — today. Einstein did not become famous because of $E = mc^2$, which was first published in 1905. At (7) ... time, his paper was largely ignored, even (8) ... most scientists. Indeed, it was 14 years later that Einstein first made headlines round the world, when scientific evidence began to show that his Theory of General Relativity was correct.

6. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) a 2) an 3) the 4) -

7. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (2).

- 1) for 2) on 3) to 4) -

8. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (3).

- 1) on 2) for 3) to 4) -

9. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) on 2) at 3) to 4) for

Hi, Rob!

How are you doing? I'm OK. My day didn't start too well though. My alarm didn't go off and I (1) ... (My mum (2) ... to work early today so she wasn't around in the morning to get me up.) Then I got held up on the way to school because the bus I was on (3) ... down. When I finally made it into class, I (4) ... off by the teacher and had to stay on after school for a detention (*оставление после урока*)! Then on the way back home I bumped into Craig. He (5) ... a few family dramas to deal with recently. Apparently his dad has been laid off from the bank where he worked and his sister (6) ... out of the university so they're both at home feeling miserable.

What are you up to at the weekend? A few of us (7) ... together for a game of beach volleyball. Why don't you come along?

Archie

10. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (1).

- 1) have been oversleeping 2) had been overslept 3) was oversleeping 4) overslept

11. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (4).

- 1) was severely told 2) told severely 3) was severely telling 4) had severely told

12. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (6).

- 1) drops 2) will drop 3) was dropping 4) has dropped

13. Прочитайте текст. Выберите один из предложенных вариантов ответа. Заполните пропуск (7).

- 1) got 2) were got 3) are getting 4) had got

§ 1. If you've ever thought that talking to someone was a waste of breath, you might be comforted to know that in some cases you are right — the words we utter have very little effect on people compared with how we say them and what we are doing when we say them.

§ 2. Recent research has shown that in a presentation before a group of people, 55 per cent of the effect on the audience is determined by the body language of the speaker, 38 per cent by their tone of voice and only 7 per cent by the actual content of what is being said. Body language speaks louder than words.

§ 3. So can performance and communication skills really be improved? It would appear so, according to Neuro-Linguistic Programming, or NLP, which was developed in the 1970s by therapist Richard Bandler and linguistics professor John Grinder. They asked: "What makes the difference between someone who is competent at something and someone who is excellent?" They examined the behaviour of people generally considered to be examples of excellence in their respective fields to identify what they were doing consciously (*осознанно*) and unconsciously. Surprisingly, they discovered patterns of communication which all these high achievers were using to produce **consistently** positive results. They found that they were able to copy these strategies and achieve similar success, so they developed a way of teaching these skills to other people, a method they called Neuro-Linguistic Programming.

§ 4. They have discovered how people achieve mutual understanding, both consciously and unconsciously, by observing the body language and voice patterns of the person they are talking to. If you're dealing with someone who is painfully shy, you're not going to make a good connection by overwhelming them with your cheerfulness. By matching someone's behaviour we can gain their **confidence**, achieve a good relationship and improve the quality of communication — in other words, we can get on someone's wavelength. NLP practitioners claim anyone can learn how to do this, and quite quickly. NLP is all about taking one's unconscious, not very highly developed skills and practising them consciously.

§ 5. Another powerful aspect of NLP is its use of positive thinking. We can become aware of the negative and turn it to the positive. Once it is framed in a positive way as a goal, the brain can begin to cope with it and then apply itself to achieving that outcome. To put it another way, if you don't know where you're going, it makes it harder to get there.

14. Прочитайте текст и выберите вариант ответа, соответствующий его содержанию.

What has recent research into the way people speak shown?

- 1) Certain kinds of body language create distrust.
2) A person's tone of voice often does not match what they are saying.
3) Failure to communicate well has little to do with what you say.

An interview with a couple who own a holiday home in the French Pyrenees

Why did you decide to buy a holiday home here?

We have always loved travelling and spending time in different countries on holidays. It made sense to us to have somewhere which was our own, where we could go back to again and again whenever we liked. (1)_____ It has everything we were looking for: mountains, beautiful scenery, good countryside for walking and there are towns and a major city nearby. We looked at some very remote places but decided we wanted to be in a town. We enjoy being able to walk down to the shops in the morning to get fresh bread and walk to a restaurant for dinner in the evening. It was important to us that it was easy to get to for short holidays too so the fact that there is an airport nearby was a key factor. (2)_____ We love both of our houses even though they are very different in style and in very different places.

How did you find this particular property?

We did some research into the area we liked and we looked at adverts on the Internet. Then we went to an agency which specialised in property in the area where we were looking. They were really helpful and in three days they took us to a number of different houses as well as some empty plots of land with potential for building a new property. (3)_____ We spent time talking to the couple who were selling it and looking around the garden as well as the house. It's not a big house; there are only two bedrooms, but it is exactly what we were looking for. It has a fantastic terrace with views of the mountains. It's very picturesque. In fact it is a beautiful place to have a holiday at any time of the year.

What do you like most about owning a second home?

(4)_____ We spend lots of holidays here ourselves and sometimes friends and family join us, but we also let friends and family stay in it by themselves if they want to. It means the house is occupied more, and the more it is used the better. We also like that we have met some good friends here. (5)_____ It means we don't feel like strangers when we're here. Another thing we like is that there is always somewhere new to visit and explore as well as favourite places to go back to.

Would you like to move and live here permanently?

No. We have too much that we would miss back home: good friends and family. (6)_____ We might come for a month or more at a time instead of a week or two as we do now. But we bought it as a holiday home or second home not somewhere to live all the time. We like having both our homes and don't want to give up either of them.

15. Заполните пропуск (1) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) Home buying is an emotional experience that's personal to each buyer.
- 2) The weather is usually better than what we're used to at home with lots of blue sky and sunshine, even in winter.
- 3) And finally we were looking for somewhere in contrast to where we live the rest of the year.
- 4) We visited this area a couple of times and we really liked it.
- 5) The house we now own was actually the last one we saw and we instantly knew it was perfect.

16. Заполните пропуск (2) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) Home buying is an emotional experience that's personal to each buyer.
- 2) The weather is usually better than what we're used to at home with lots of blue sky and sunshine, even in winter.

- 3) And finally we were looking for somewhere in contrast to where we live the rest of the year.
- 4) We visited this area a couple of times and we really liked it.
- 5) The house we now own was actually the last one we saw and we instantly knew it was perfect.

17. Заполните пропуск (3) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) Home buying is an emotional experience that's personal to each buyer.
- 2) The weather is usually better than what we're used to at home with lots of blue sky and sunshine, even in winter.
- 3) And finally we were looking for somewhere in contrast to where we live the rest of the year.
- 4) We visited this area a couple of times and we really liked it.
- 5) The house we now own was actually the last one we saw and we instantly knew it was perfect.

18. Заполните пропуск (4) одним из предложенных текстовых фрагментов (1–5). Два фрагмента являются лишними.

- 1) We love that we can share it with our friends and family.
- 2) Next year we will both retire and then we will be able to spend much more time here.
- 3) That wasn't a very good start to our holiday but it is lucky it happened to us and not friends of ours.
- 4) It is so nice each time we come out to have a group of people to spend time with and social events to go to.
- 5) When your emotions are involved in a purchase, there's a possibility that those emotions can get out of hand.

19. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

They have a strong sense of (гордости за) their work.

20. Прочитайте текст. Выпишите по два лишних слова в порядке их предъявления в тексте.

Others, though, they criticize home schooling and say us that children should be allowed to socialize with other children, make friends and learn how to live in society.

21. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

The two candidates applied for the post, but (ни один) of them had the necessary qualifications.

22. Переведите на английский язык фрагмент предложения, данный в скобках.

Susan will probably (испытывать) pride in wearing school uniform.

23. Прочитайте предложения. Заполните пропуски **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу сразу для двух предложений. Запишите слово в бланке ответов только **ОДИН** раз.

Kelly walked hand in ... with her father on the beach.

Could you lend me a ... with this piano? I need to move it across the room.

Summer is in the air and it's only natural for people to feel good and (1) ... about going on holiday. Everyone needs to relax and get away, so they try to use their (2) ... leave in the best possible way. Needless to say, getting away and escaping from your routine reduces stress. Any (3) ... will tell you of the benefits a holiday offers. So, even if you have to (4) ... your belt in order to afford a holiday, do it. In the end, it's worth it!

24. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (1).

TIGHT, ENTHUSIAST, YEAR, PSYCHOLOGY

25. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (2).

TIGHT, ENTHUSIAST, YEAR, PSYCHOLOGY

26. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (3).

TIGHT, ENTHUSIAST, YEAR, PSYCHOLOGY

27. Прочитайте текст. Выберите подходящее по смыслу слово из предложенных. В ответ запишите слово в той форме, в которой оно должно стоять в предложении. Помните, что каждое слово может быть использовано только один раз и что заданную форму слова необходимо изменить. Заполните пропуск (4).

TIGHT, ENTHUSIAST, YEAR, PSYCHOLOGY

1. Have you ever heard of Shinsegae? And do you know what does the word means? Well, Shinsegae

2. is the world's largest department store and there is located in South Korea. The word means "New

3. World". In this enormous twelve-floor building where you can find everything from shops, travel

4. agencies and beauty salons to ice rinks and cinemas. If you are keen on these clothing which

5. is in fashion, there are much plenty of shops to choose from. If you can afford something really

6. expensive, you should visit one other of the designer shops such as Louis Vuitton and Prada.

7. Those of you who are unable to spend a fortune and are looking for a few bargain can visit

8. the shops which are stock more affordable items of clothing for you to try on. Many people visit

9. Shinsegae, but it never feels overcrowded so it won't take you else ages to get to the till (*касса*)

10. to pay. And you can always pay in every instalments if you don't have enough money on you.

28. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (2) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

29. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (3) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

30. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (4) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

31. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (5) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

32. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (6) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

33. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (7) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

34. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (8) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

35. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (9) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

36. Прочитайте текст. Из строки (10) выпишите **ОДНО** лишнее слово.

1. ... conclusion, I would like to thank you all for your help.

2. Clare is very optimistic ... her chances of winning a gold medal.

3. The variety of accommodation available ranges ... a studio flat to a four-bedroomed house.

4. This flat has a bigger living room than the other one we saw, but I'm afraid ... of them has cable TV.

5. The first cheese ... probably made in Asia around four thousand years ago.

6. A chameleon is a kind of lizard ... skin changes colour to match the colour of its surroundings.

37. Прочитайте предложение 1. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

38. Прочитайте предложение 2. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

39. Прочитайте предложение 3. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.

40. Прочитайте предложение 6. Заполните пропуск только **ОДНИМ** словом, подходящим по смыслу. Слово должно содержать не более 15 символов.